**Unit 2 Review**

**Chapter 4**

1. Most of the early explorers to the American Southwest were from which country?
2. Fathers Francisco Dominguez and Silvestre Escalanted were the first non-Indians to explore which region?
3. Why did the Old Spanish Trail take a much longer route between Santa Fe and Los Angeles than necessary?
4. Why did the trapping lifestyle of the mountain men come to an end?

**Chapter 5**

1. Describe what John O’Sullivan meant when he used the term “manifest destiny”.
2. The first known wagon train to cross northern Utah belonged to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
3. Mrs. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (with her baby daughter) was the first white woman to enter Utah.
4. Why was John C. Fremont called “the pathfinder” or the “path maker”?
5. How did Fremont contribute to knowledge about Utah?
6. Hastings’ route was supposed to be shorter route to where?
7. What are some of the reasons that the Donner-Reed party met with disaster?
8. How did Miles Goodyear contribute to the future settlement of Ogden?
9. During the time period of this chapter, Present-day Utah was claimed by which country?
10. Why were people from the eastern U.S. moving to the west?

**Chapter 6**

1. Why did members of the LDS church get the nickname of “Mormons”?
2. Who was the first leader of the new church in New York?
3. What were some reasons for misunderstanding and conflict between early LDS church member and their neighbors in various states?
4. Describe some of the ways Brigham Young helped prepare the people for the move west.
5. What did Brigham Young learn about the Great Basin from previous explorers?
6. How and why did Sam Brannon bring Mormons to California?
7. Why did the Mormon Battalion agree to fight in the Mexican-American war?
8. What was the purpose of the advance pioneer company?
9. What date did the advance company enter the Salt Lake Valley?
10. Describe the reactions to the Salt Lake Valley by the first Mormon pioneers.
11. What was the name of the order issued by Missouri’s Governor Boggs that said all Mormons must leave or be killed?
12. What was Brigham Young known for accomplishing in the western United states?
13. Why were the last 116 miles of the journey the most difficult for the Mormon pioneers?